

ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services Helps Growing Health Systems Integrate and Optimize Laboratory Services



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Expanding a health system is often a complex and messy process. A growing system may build new hospitals and acquire others, all while renovating older facilities and shifting departments around to keep pace with evolving needs. For laboratories, the result can be a hodgepodge of test menus, interfaces, workflows, and supply chains that are patched together well enough to work, but not to work well.



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David Shiembob, MBA, C(ASCP)^{CM}, Manager, ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services



In the postpandemic landscape, health systems are pursuing growth more aggressively, which has led to an upswing in requests for ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services to partner in system laboratory alignment projects. In 2024, the volume of mergers and acquisitions (M&A) activity was 70% higher than the pre-COVID-19 trendline, according to PwC, a global accounting and professional services firm.

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The goal of system laboratory alignment efforts is to integrate laboratory services across the entire health system to improve efficiency, save money, and support patient care. "Essentially, we're looking to optimize the delivery of lab services across the enterprise," said Sandy Richman, MBA, C(ASCP), vice president, ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services.

Health Systems Are Under Pressure

M&A activity is just one reason health systems are seeking stronger laboratory alignment. Another is the tremendous pressure they are under to reduce costs. Shiembob described four factors that are contributing to increased laboratory expenses: inflation in labor and supply costs, the aggressive growth plans of systems that are attempting to

get back on track after the COVID-19 pandemic, the escalating expense of new specialty testing, and the continued incorporation of physician groups into health systems, which increases demand for system laboratory services.

In the face of that financial pressure, system laboratory alignment can help achieve cost savings by pinpointing areas for consolidation, eliminating redundancies, and optimizing resources such as laboratory space, equipment, and staffing.

"A unique approach Healthcare Advisory Services takes is not just focusing on saving the most money but on delivering the best patient care, as well," Richman said. "Centralizing some tests would reduce the lab budget, for example, but if key treatment decisions are being made based on those test results, you could save a little money in the lab but lose more money in delayed diagnoses and treatments or worse patient outcomes."

The Problems of Misalignment

Poor system laboratory alignment can cause a host of operational challenges for an organization. "As health systems get larger, they're not always doing things in the most efficient way. Different hospitals may have separate reference laboratories. They may have duplicate testing that doesn't need to be done at multiple sites. They're on different lab information and electronic medical records systems," Richman said.

Additionally, the system may have incompatible or redundant laboratory equipment, and sites may be relying on different vendors. Due to poor interfacing between laboratories, the

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system may be losing revenue to test leakage—outsourcing tests to reference or boutique labs when those tests could be performed internally instead.

All these inefficiencies are costly for the health system, but they also affect clinicians and their patients. For example, physicians practicing at multiple facilities may encounter entirely different test ordering and resulting processes at each location. Patients who travel between different system facilities are similarly affected. "They could have their records in different systems; they could have different testing performed depending on where they go—different manufacturers, different reference ranges—so it can be difficult for a physician to see all the testing that's been done on the patient and compare those results," Shiembob said.

Patients may have very different experiences based on which system facility they visit. Billing processes may differ from one location to another, and test results might be delivered through varying platforms or formats. "That's a dissatisfier," Shiembob said.

Benefits of Alignment

A well-aligned system is fine-tuned to operate efficiently. Each lab has a distinct role in the system, with thoughtfully curated test menus. "You're making holistic decisions about which testing should be performed at each lab so you can benefit from economies of scale while also providing rapid results to enable clinical decision-making," Shiembob said. Additionally, workflows and communications are streamlined between labs and with clinicians.

These efficiencies can translate into significant cost savings for the system. When labs are well aligned, each lab makes the most of its space, staffing, and instrumentation, which reduces redundancy and eliminates waste. Standardizing

technology across all labs streamlines vendor management, enables bulk purchasing, and supports consistent reporting and test reference ranges.

Alignment also creates the opportunity to establish centers of excellence that specialize in complex or rare types of testing. "A benefit of building up those centers of excellence is that they will attract talent to your organization—experts in the field." Richman said.

Most importantly, alignment can help improve patient outcomes. "If you have well-integrated system laboratories, patient results are consistent and transparent, providers have easy access to those results, and your turnaround times for routine testing should be top-notch," Shiembob said. "You're prioritizing getting those test results fast, even if it means a little higher cost per test."

Making an Impact

"System lab alignment projects allow us to make a bigger impact with our clients," Shiembob said. "When we're talking about new lab construction and laboratory operations across many different hospitals, that is a scale of impact that is very large."

ARUP consultants are ideally suited for system laboratory alignment projects, Richman said. "We're proud of the fact that our team has a diverse healthcare background. We all recognize how important the laboratory is to patient care and to the health system overall. Each team member brings a unique and valuable perspective to these projects," he said.

In our Summer 2025 issue of Magnify at aruplab.com/ magnify, we profile two Healthcare Advisory Services consultants who draw upon their extensive experience in clinical laboratory management and operations to help clients overcome challenges and strategize for future success.

ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services



Laboratories are often hidden gems within an organization, and their inherent value is easily overlooked. ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services can help laboratories quantify their value in terms of revenue potential and impact on patient care. ARUP consultants can also help highlight the hidden costs of outsourcing and work with labs to improve operational efficiencies. Healthcare Advisory Services is a full-service clinical laboratory consulting group that provides tailored solutions that equip labs with the necessary tools and strategies to deliver value-based care and achieve long-term revenue goals for their health systems.



Book a consultation with our advisors to see how we can help demonstrate the value of your laboratory or meet other operational goals.

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A Blueprint for Alignment

Because every health system is unique, ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services takes an adaptable, agile approach to system laboratory alignment. In general, the consultations the team offers focus on the following categories:

Governance

Many health systems lack the laboratory governance that equips the leadership to make decisions for the entire organization. Instead, lab leaders "often focus on the needs of their individual hospital rather than approaching the laboratory as a system-level service line," said Chris Rabideau, MBA, MSL(ASCP)^{CM}, senior healthcare consultant with ARUP Healthcare Advisory Services.

In the case of one recent client, "Each facility functioned independently of the others, not only in how the laboratory was managed, but also in the selection of instruments and whether those purchases were made at the system level or by the facility itself," explained Ladonna Bradley, MT(ASCP), senior healthcare consultant.

Healthcare Advisory Services consultants can help health systems establish a robust governance structure to oversee lab services and support efficient decision-making.

Testing Data

ARUP consultants take a deep dive into testing data to assess which tests are performed at each facility, the instruments in use, testing volumes, and whether the testing is for inpatients, outpatients, or outreach programs. Using these data, the team provides recommendations in the following areas:

Consolidation. Consolidating certain high-volume testing to a single laboratory can reduce redundant instrumentation and enable labs to specialize.

Leakage. Facilities may be outsourcing tests that could be performed within the system to external referral laboratories.

Insourcing. By analyzing system instrumentation and sendout volumes, the team can identify tests that could be brought in-house with an FDA-approved, commercially available kit or methodology.

Each of these categories presents cost-saving opportunities. In one recent engagement, ARUP advisors identified nearly \$2.5 million in test leakage, along with \$1.1 million in potential insourcing opportunities, based on the client's existing instrumentation.

Integration Opportunities

Integrating equipment and other technologies systemwide can enhance efficiency. ARUP consultants often recommend aligning vendor platforms across the system, which allows for fewer vendor contracts and better economies of scale for purchasing while also supporting improved continuity of care.

Relying on multiple laboratory information systems (LISs) can hinder efforts to consolidate and streamline testing. In one case, consultants discovered that a single facility accounted for 75% of a system's testing leakage. That facility's lab operated on a separate LIS, which made it difficult to order tests from other system laboratories.

"Having orders and results flow seamlessly between facilities is critical," Rabideau said.



Laboratory Space

Testing consolidation and lab specialization often impact space utilization across system facilities. Some labs may need to squeeze in more equipment, whereas others may need underutilized equipment removed. As testing volumes shift, demand may increase for storage and workspace to support added capacity.

Sometimes, systems may need to construct new facilities to accommodate growth. "As demand on a hospital laboratory grows, they don't have the luxury of expanding their lab, so they start growing outside of the laboratory. They end up fragmented in different rooms, different parts of the hospital, different parts of the campus, and that fragmentation can lead to issues," Richman said.

This was the case for a growing system with 12 laboratory facilities. ARUP consultants partnered with the organization to develop a long-term strategy for aggressive consolidation that included the creation of a new central laboratory. As a transitional step, the plan established specialty hubs within the system to help alleviate pressure on the overburdened hospital labs.

Staffing

Healthcare Advisory Services consultants help health systems plan for current- and future-state staffing needs based on the recommendations provided. "We utilize established industry benchmarks to assess productivity across all locations and measure the impact of our recommendations," Rabideau explained.

The Final Assessment

Solutions are never one-size-fits-all. That's why Healthcare Advisory Services offers clients a range of tailored options to achieve system laboratory alignment.

"One of our key deliverables is a current-state assessment, which provides a detailed analysis of existing workflows, staffing, and service operations to identify strengths, challenges, and opportunities for improvement. Then we present future-state options—models designed to optimize their services—which clients can adapt and scale to meet their systemwide goals," Bradley said. "Every recommendation provides a clear, actionable road map to guide next steps."

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