

## References

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## **ARUP LABORATORIES**

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keyword: STONES

A nonprofit enterprise of the University of Utah and its Department of Pathology

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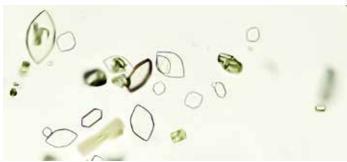
testing at ARUP Laboratories



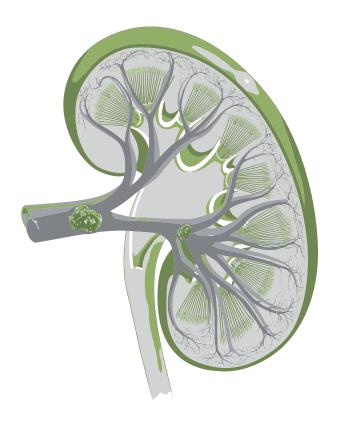












ARUP offers a comprehensive menu to assess patients with kidney stone disease. Calculi stone testing is especially effective in two greas:

- 1. Assessing and monitoring the risk of stone formation (urine studies)
- 2. Evaluating stone composition

This testing provides valuable information to determine appropriate treatment and the course of patient care.

## **Epidemiology**

- It is estimated that 1 in 10 individuals will develop kidney stones in their lives.
- The risk of kidney stones is around 9% in women and 11% in men in the United States
- For those individuals who have experienced kidney stones, there is a 50% increased risk of additional development within 5 to 7 years.
- · Incidence of this disease is rising and estimated to cost \$5.3 billion per year in healthcare dollars.

ARUP has designed efficient urine panels that assess stone-forming risk, monitor the course of therapy, and reduce testing expenses.

Calcium Citric Acid Oxalate **Uric Acid** Creatinine Chloride Magnesium Hq **Phosphorous Potassium** Sodium

Sulfate

Relative supersaturation (stone

Calcium phosphate (Brushite)

formation risk calculation):

Calcium oxalate

Uric acid

Calculi Risk Ass

Supersaturation Profile, Urine (2008771)

# Benefits of Calculi Testing at ARUP

- ARUP has designed efficient urine panels that assess stone-forming risk, monitor the course of therapy, and reduce testing expenses (ARUP test codes 2008771, 2008708, 0020843).
- ARUP has developed in-house technology for stone processing, which reduces errors and decreases turnaround time.
- A full stone analysis with a photo is available through ARUP's enhanced reporting system.
- · Enhanced graphical reports are available for Calculi Risk Assessment (2008708), Supersaturation Profile (2008771), and Calculi (Stone) Analysis with Photo (2005231).

## Available Laboratory Testing

Evaluation of Stones	
0099460	Calculi (Stone) Analysis
2005231	Calculi (Stone) Analysis with Photo
Diagnose o	or Monitor Cystinuria (A Rare Genetic Disease)
0081105	Cystinuria Panel Use to diagnose or rule out cystinuria.
0081106	Cystine Quantitative, Urine Use for monitoring treatment of patients previously diagnosed with cystinuria.
Evaluation	of Stone Risk
0020843	Kidney Stone Risk Panel, Urine
2008708	Calculi Risk Assessment, Urine
2008771	Supersaturation Profile, Urine

